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BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATIONS – MLA Format (2016 handbook, 8th ed.)

<u>Useful Formatting Directions</u>

- ARRANGE entries in **alphabetical order** by author's Last Name (If no author or editor given, alphabetize by Title).
- MULTIPLE AUTHORS: **2 Authors**: Author #1 Last Name, First Name, and Author #2 First Name Last Name. *Ex: Mayr, Gerald and Helena Klomp*; **3+ Authors**, give the first author's name, a comma, and the abbreviation et al. *Ex: Johnson, Susan B., et al.*
- PAGE NUMBERS: For a single page article give the number of the page preceded by a p. *Ex. p. 54*. For a multi-page article, give the range of pages preceded by a pp. *Ex: pp. 10-21*. If an article skips pages, only give the 1st page number with a plus sign. *Ex: pp. 12+*. Leave blank when no page numbers are given.
- PARAGRAPH STYLE: Use a **hanging indentation format** for each entry (first line at margin, rest are indented).
- PUBLISHERS: Abbreviate publisher names by omitting business abbreviations such as *Corp. or Inc.*, and descriptive words such as *Books, House, Press* (except if a university press, use the abbreviation UP). *Ex. Random House, Inc = Random House; Oxford University Press = Oxford UP; St. Martin's Press = St. Martin's*
- SPACING: Double-space the Works Cited list.
- URLs vs DOIs: For electronic sources (webpages and database items), you need to give either the source's DOI or URL in the citation. DOIs are preferred over URLs, but not every source has a DOI. If using a URL from a database, use the permalink or "share" link, not the URL from the address bar at the top of the page. In your citation, omit *http : //* from the URL.
- IN-TEXT CITATIONS: When quoting a text, give the author's last name and the page number for the quote in parenthesis after the quote. *Ex. Romantic poetry is characterized by the "spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" (Wordsworth 263).* Use only the page number in parenthesis if the author's name is included in a signal phrase. *Ex. Wordsworth stated that Romantic poetry was marked by a "spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" (263).* When paraphrasing, in-text citations must also be used.
- For more details about MLA 8th edition, check the book in the Reference Section at call number LB369.Gs3 2016.

TYPE OF SOURCE	DATA AND FORMAT	SAMPLE ENTRY
ARTICLE FROM MAGAZINE – IN PRINT	Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Title of Magazine*, Date Month Year of publication, page numbers.	Alexander, Caroline. "Greece, Gods, and the Great Beyond." *National Geographic*, July 2016, pp. 102-21.
ARTICLE FROM MAGAZINE – FROM ONLINE DATABASE	Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Title of magazine*, Date Month Year of publication, page numbers. *Database Title*, Article DOI or URL. Date Month Year of access.	Brook, Shelley Stone. "The Status of Genetically Modified Salmon." *Mother Earth News*, Apr.-May 2016, p. 11. *Academic Search Premier*, 0-search.ebscohost.com.library.4cd.edu/ login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=113484573 &site=ehost-live. Accessed 24 Aug. 2016.
ARTICLE FROM MAGAZINE – FROM WEBSITE	Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Title of Magazine*, Date Month Year of publication, Article DOI or URL. Date Month Year of access.	Brill, Steven. "Is America Any Safer?" *The Atlantic*, Sept. 2016, www.theatlantic.com/magazine/ archive/2016/09/are-we-any-safer/492761/. Accessed 30 Aug. 2016.
ARTICLE FROM SCHOLARLY JOURNAL	Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Title of Journal*, Volume number, Issue number, year of publication, page numbers.	Amin, Takiyah N. "Beyond Hierarchy: Reimagining African Diaspora Dance in Higher Education Curricula." *The Black Scholar*, vol. 46, no. 1, 2016, pp. 15-26.
ARTICLE FROM SCHOLARLY JOURNAL – FROM ONLINE DATABASE	Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Title of Journal*, Volume number, Issue number, Date Month Year of publication*, page numbers. *Database Title*. DOI or URL. Date Month Year of access.	Harper, Kelly L., et al. "Perfectionism and Effort-Related Cardiac Activity: Do Perfectionists Try Harder?" *PLoS One*, vol. 11, no. 8, 2 Aug. 2016, p. e0160340. *MEDLINE*, doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0160340. Accessed 30 Aug. 2016.
ARTICLE FROM SCHOLARLY JOURNAL – FROM WEBSITE	Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*, Volume number, Issue number, Date Month Year of publication*, page numbers if available, DOI or URL. Date Month Year of access.	Kolioulis, Alessio. "Borderlands: Dub Techno's Hauntological Politics of Acoustic Ecology." *Dancecult: Journal of Electronic Dance Music Culture*, vol. 7, no. 2, 2015, pp. 64-85, dj.dancecult.net/index.php/dancecult/ article/view/686. Accessed 31 Aug. 2016.
ARTICLE FROM NEWSPAPER – FROM ONLINE DATABASE	Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Title of Newspaper*, Date Month Year of publication, section, page numbers . *Database Title*, DOI or URL. Date Month Year of access.	Wines, Michael. "Gas Leaks in Fracking Disputed in Study." *New York Times*, 17 Sept. 2013, sec. A, p. 12. *SIRS Issues Researcher*, 0-sks.sirs.com.library.4cd.edu/webapp/ article?artno=0000355235&type=ART. Accessed 6 Sept. 2016.

*Date of journal: cite as it appears on the publication. Typically just the year, but could include season, month, or month and day

TYPE OF SOURCE	DATA AND FORMAT	SAMPLE ENTRY
ARTICLE FROM NEWSPAPER—FROM WEBSITE	Cite articles on News websites like NYTimes.com or BBC News as webpages—Use citation format for WEBPAGE (NON-PERIODICAL, INCLUDING BLOG POSTS)	
BOOK IN PRINT*	Author Last Name, First Name. *Book Title*. Publisher, year of publication.	Desmond, Matthew. *Evicted: Poverty and Profit in the American City*. Crown, 2016.
*CITING A BOOK WITH MULTIPLE AUTHORS? REFER TO THE **USEFUL FORMATTING DIRECTIONS** ABOVE FOR CITATION HELP*		
EBOOK — FROM ONLINE DATABASE	Author Last Name, First Name. *Book Title*. Publisher, Year of publication. *Database Title*, URL. Date Month Year of access.	Lampinen, James Michael, and Denise R. Beike. *The Psych 101 Series: Memory 101*. Springer, 2014. *ebrary*, 0-site.ebrary.com.library.4cd.edu/lib/contracosta/detail.action?docID=10992778. Accessed 6 Sept. 2016.
BOOK OF ESSAYS - WITH EDITOR	Editor Last Name, First Name, editor. *Book Title*. Publisher, year of publication. Series name if given.	Merino, Noël, editor. *Death Penalty*. Greenhaven, 2015. Current Controversies.
BOOK OF ESSAYS – CITING ONE ESSAY WITHIN THE BOOK	Author Last Name, First Name. "Essay Title." *Book Title*. edited by Editor First Name, Last Name, Publisher, year of publication, page numbers. Series name if given.	Williams, Richard. "The Death Penalty Is an Effective Punishment." *Death Penalty*, edited by Noël Merino, Greenhaven, 2015, pp. 49-52. Current Controversies.
BOOK OF ESSAYS – CITING ONE ESSAY WITHIN THE BOOK – FROM ONLINE DATABASE	Author Last Name, First Name. "Essay Title." *Title of Book*. edited by Editor First Name, Last Name, Publisher, Year of publication, page numbers if given. *Database Title*, URL. Date Month Year of access.	Graydon, Shari. "The Pursuit of Beauty Is Harmful." *The Culture of Beauty*, edited by Louise I. Gerdes, Greenhaven, 2013. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, 0- c.galegroup.com.library.4cd.edu/ ic/ovic/ViewpointsDetailsPage. Accessed 7 Sept. 2016.
ENCYCLOPEDIA/ REFERENCE ARTICLE – IN PRINT	Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Encyclopedia Title*, Edition number if given or year ed., volume number, Publisher, Year of publication if not in edition number, page numbers. Total number of volumes for multivolume works.	Adamson, Douglas H. "Plastics." *World Book Encyclopedia*, 2013 ed., vol. 15, World Book, pp. 554-61. 22 vols.
ENCYCLOPEDIA/ REFERENCE ARTICLE – FROM ONLINE DATABASE	Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Encyclopedia Title*, Edition number if given or year ed., volume number, Publisher, Year of publication if not in edition number, page numbers. *Database Title*, URL. Total number of volumes for multivolume works. Date Month Year of access.	Newton, David E. "Plastics." *Environmental Encyclopedia*, 4th ed., vol. 2, Gale, 2011, pp. 1294-96. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*, go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=GVRL&sw=w&u=cclc_contra&v=2.1&id=GALE%7CCX1918701156&it. 2 vols. Accessed 7 Sept. 2016.
INTERVIEW (BY RESEARCHER)	Last Name, First Name of person interviewed. Kind of interview (personal, telephone, email, videoconference). Date Month Year of interview.	Woods, Judith. Telephone Interview. 7 Sept. 2016.
VIDEO RECORDING — FROM ONLINE DATABASE	Director's Last Name, First Name (if given), director. *Video Title*. Studio or Distribution Group Name, year of release. *Database Title*, URL. Date Month Year of access.	Gaviria, Marcela, director. *Chasing Heroin*. PBS, 2016. *Films on Demand*, 0-fod.infobase.com.library.4cd.edu/PortalPlaylists.aspx?wID=19009&xtid=42052. Accessed 13 Sept. 2016.
VIDEO CLIP—YOU TUBE	"Title of Video Clip." *Name of the Website*, Uploaded by Uploader's Group or Last Name, Uploader's First Name, Date Month Year of upload, URL. Date Month Year of access.	"Cats vs Zombies." *YouTube*, uploaded by Mr. TVCow, 10 Sept. 2015, youtu.be/bcENL_Vdoqw. Accessed 13 Sept. 2016.
WEBPAGE (NON-PERIODICAL, INCLUDING BLOG POSTING)	Author Last Name, First Name if available. "Title of Web Page." *Full Name of Web Site*, Publisher or sponsor (if same as Name of Web Site leave blank), Date Month Year of posting/Last revision, URL, Date Month Year of access.	"What Is Breast Cancer?" *American Cancer Society*, 18 Aug. 2016, www.cancer.org/ cancer/breastcancer/detailedguide/breast-cancer-what-is-breast-cancer. Accessed 7 Sept. 2016.